

1. Currency Composition of the Settlements on the BOP Current Account Items

1.1 Currency Composition of the Settlements for the BOP Current Account Transactions

1.2 Dynamics of the Currency Composition of Settlements for the BOP Current Account Transactions

1.3 Currency and Geographical Composition of the Goods and Services Payments

1.1 Currency Composition of the Settlements for the BOP Current Account Transactions

% of total

| BOP items | US Dollar | | Russian Ruble | | Euro | | Ukrainian Hryvnia | | Other Currencies | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Current account | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts | 73.3 | 71.3 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 20.2 | 22.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Payments | 56.0 | 55.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 38.6 | 40.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Goods and Services | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts | 73.0 | 71.2 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 20.0 | 22.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Payments | 53.8 | 52.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 41.2 | 42.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Goods | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts | 73.2 | 72.0 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 18.7 | 20.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Payments | 53.3 | 51.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 42.0 | 43.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts | 72.5 | 69.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 23.6 | 27.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Payments | 56.6 | 57.4 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 37.1 | 37.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Primary Income | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts | 83.5 | 80.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 14.6 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Payments | 77.8 | 77.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 14.3 | 16.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 5.7 |
| Secondary Income | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts | 50.0 | 47.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 39.9 | 43.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 6.3 |
| Payments | 30.3 | 22.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 27.2 | 59.5 | 26.5 | 0.1 | 13.9 | 14.8 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts | 59.6 | 69.7 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 34.7 | 28.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| Payments | 43.2 | 82.6 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 48.6 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 0.7 |

1.2 Dynamics of the Currency Composition of Settlements for the BOP Current Account Transactions
% of total

| BOP items | US Dollar | | | | | | | | | | Russian Ruble | | | | | | | | Euro | | | | | | | | Ukrainian Hryvnia | | | | | | | | Other Currencies | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Current account | 73.3 | 72.3 | 73.8 | 69.6 | 70.9 | 72.5 | 73.1 | 73.3 | 71.3 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 16.9 | 13.4 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 14.8 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 20.2 | 22.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Receipts | 69.1 | 66.7 | 66.6 | 65.5 | 66.2 | 62.8 | 55.7 | 56.0 | 55.0 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 23.1 | 25.1 | 23.9 | 26.0 | 25.7 | 28.7 | 37.3 | 38.6 | 40.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Payments | 73.5 | 72.8 | 74.0 | 70.4 | 72.1 | 72.7 | 73.9 | 73.0 | 71.2 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 16.2 | 12.2 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 22.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Goods and Services | 67.5 | 64.6 | 64.5 | 63.0 | 64.8 | 60.4 | 53.8 | 53.8 | 52.4 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 24.6 | 26.9 | 25.7 | 28.8 | 27.6 | 31.0 | 40.3 | 41.2 | 42.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Goods | 74.4 | 74.3 | 75.1 | 73.2 | 74.6 | 73.1 | 74.8 | 73.2 | 72.0 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 16.2 | 18.7 | 20.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Services | 68.6 | 65.5 | 65.4 | 63.7 | 65.5 | 60.5 | 52.9 | 53.3 | 51.5 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 23.6 | 26.3 | 24.9 | 28.2 | 27.0 | 30.8 | 41.5 | 42.0 | 43.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Primary Income | 70.4 | 67.4 | 70.5 | 60.9 | 62.7 | 71.3 | 72.0 | 72.5 | 69.1 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 15.7 | 9.2 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 20.5 | 22.3 | 18.3 | 21.8 | 26.9 | 23.3 | 21.7 | 23.6 | 27.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Secondary Income | 57.0 | 56.6 | 55.9 | 57.8 | 60.2 | 59.9 | 58.0 | 56.6 | 57.4 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 33.0 | 32.5 | 33.0 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 34.9 | 37.1 | 37.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Other | 74.2 | 70.6 | 83.3 | 80.9 | 78.9 | 85.0 | 86.2 | 83.5 | 80.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 21.7 | 22.4 | 11.6 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Receipts | 85.7 | 86.2 | 87.9 | 89.9 | 87.6 | 85.5 | 81.1 | 77.8 | 77.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 12.0 | 14.3 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 5.7 |
| Payments | 68.3 | 65.8 | 69.9 | 65.3 | 61.0 | 67.6 | 52.6 | 50.0 | 47.2 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 26.7 | 29.0 | 23.5 | 26.9 | 31.6 | 28.6 | 14.6 | 39.9 | 43.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 6.3 |
| Other | 72.2 | 58.6 | 56.4 | 55.9 | 24.9 | 55.7 | 26.2 | 30.3 | 22.6 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 14.2 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 20.1 | 28.0 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 42.9 | 27.8 | 35.2 | 27.2 | 59.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 6.1 | 17.0 | 26.5 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 17.7 | 7.7 | 18.5 | 13.9 | 14.8 |
| Receipts | 65.5 | 59.5 | 63.7 | 57.9 | 70.6 | 62.5 | 27.8 | 59.6 | 69.7 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 27.6 | 30.1 | 27.7 | 28.7 | 21.6 | 35.0 | 11.9 | 34.7 | 28.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 58.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| Payments | 70.5 | 53.7 | 76.0 | 56.3 | 85.7 | 96.2 | 12.2 | 43.2 | 82.6 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 26.7 | 40.0 | 20.3 | 43.2 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 48.6 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 81.1 | 3.5 | 0.7 |

1.3 Currency and Geographical Composition of the Goods and Services Payments

% of total

| Countries | US Dollar | | Russian Ruble | | Euro | | Other Currencies | |
|--|-------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 |
| EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (total) | 73.0 | 71.2 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 20.0 | 22.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| CIS countries | 47.2 | 60.9 | 39.5 | 25.7 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 1.8 | 3.0 |
| <i>including:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Russian Federation | 32.7 | 55.3 | 57.4 | 34.4 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 0.7 | 3.2 |
| Other regions | 77.6 | 73.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 21.5 | 25.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Europe | 41.7 | 39.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 56.1 | 58.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Asia | 87.2 | 87.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Africa | 74.0 | 77.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 18.3 | 14.5 |
| America | 82.9 | 81.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 16.0 | 17.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| <i>including:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| USA | 81.9 | 81.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Australia and Oceania | 61.3 | 79.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 37.9 | 19.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| <i>Reference: EU countries</i> | 37.7 | 35.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 60.2 | 62.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (total) | 53.8 | 52.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 41.2 | 42.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| CIS countries | 53.2 | 49.5 | 21.4 | 20.7 | 23.6 | 26.1 | 1.8 | 3.7 |
| <i>including:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Russian Federation | 62.2 | 55.6 | 31.5 | 31.7 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 0.1 | 4.5 |
| Other regions | 53.9 | 52.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 44.3 | 45.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Europe | 41.7 | 39.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 56.1 | 58.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Asia | 87.2 | 87.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Africa | 74.0 | 77.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 18.3 | 14.5 |
| America | 82.9 | 81.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 16.0 | 17.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| <i>including:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| USA | 81.9 | 81.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Australia and Oceania | 61.3 | 79.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 37.9 | 19.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| For reference: | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Reference: EU countries</i> | 37.7 | 35.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 60.2 | 62.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| EXTERNAL TRADE TURNOVER (total) | 63.6 | 61.8 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 30.4 | 32.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| CIS countries | 50.1 | 56.0 | 30.7 | 23.5 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 1.8 | 3.4 |
| <i>including:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Russian Federation | 46.9 | 55.4 | 45.0 | 33.3 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 0.4 | 3.7 |
| Other regions | 65.9 | 62.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 32.7 | 35.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Europe | 57.3 | 53.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 41.1 | 44.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Asia | 88.7 | 87.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Africa | 81.6 | 81.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| America | 87.9 | 83.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 11.4 | 15.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| <i>including:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| USA | 89.7 | 89.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Australia and Oceania | 68.3 | 79.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 31.3 | 20.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| <i>Reference: EU countries</i> | 44.5 | 39.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 53.5 | 57.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 |