

1 Ukraine's External Trade with EU Countries

1.1 Dynamics of Goods Exports by EU country

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1.3 Dynamics of the Commodity Composition of Exports to EU countries

1.4 Dynamics of the Commodity Composition of Imports from EU countries

1.1 Dynamics of Goods Exports by EU country*

(according to BPM6 methodology)

Million USD

Index on values on a year-on-year basis in %

Rank	Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	EU 28	10 447	10 698	14 116	16 314	17 107	15 202	73.8	102.4	132.0	115.6	104.9	88.9
	EU 27**	10 127	10 414	13 676	15 778	16 535	14 616	74.3	102.8	131.3	115.4	104.8	88.4
1	Poland	1 506	1 686	2 037	2 465	2 539	2 518	70.0	111.9	120.8	121.0	103.0	99.2
2	Italy	1 822	1 776	2 327	2 495	2 286	1 856	78.3	97.5	131.0	107.2	91.6	81.2
3	Netherlands	738	876	1 541	1 434	1 713	1 619	76.0	118.6	176.0	93.0	119.5	94.5
4	Germany	799	852	1 091	1 526	1 769	1 497	82.3	106.5	128.1	139.9	115.9	84.6
5	Spain	1 025	988	1 243	1 361	1 490	1 241	89.1	96.4	125.8	109.5	109.5	83.3
6	Romania	468	533	588	653	682	787	101.9	114.0	110.4	111.0	104.5	115.4
7	Czech Republic	379	407	530	642	667	607	61.5	107.5	130.1	121.1	104.0	90.9
8	France	468	418	375	490	549	538	93.9	89.4	89.7	130.6	112.0	97.9
9	Belgium	273	223	425	570	650	526	69.4	81.6	190.3	134.2	114.0	80.9
10	Austria	291	299	460	470	514	519	66.1	102.8	153.8	102.1	109.5	100.9
11	Bulgaria	418	416	429	511	468	496	76.5	99.5	102.9	119.2	91.5	106.1
12	Hungary	381	440	550	729	752	490	43.9	115.7	125.0	132.5	103.2	65.2
13	Lithuania	222	240	359	330	395	420	63.4	108.4	149.5	91.9	119.9	106.2
14	Slovakia	373	375	554	713	552	355	65.9	100.5	147.8	128.8	77.3	64.3
15	Portugal	289	200	235	225	281	232	106.5	69.3	117.2	95.9	124.8	82.5
16	Latvia	135	125	202	283	280	222	64.4	92.7	161.2	140.2	99.2	79.3
17	Greece	153	159	195	279	273	178	76.3	104.0	122.4	143.6	97.7	65.0
18	Denmark	81	78	88	129	142	95	166.8	96.7	112.6	146.6	110.5	66.9
19	Ireland	59	45	55	77	152	94	85.0	76.3	121.7	140.3	198.3	61.7
20	Estonia	48	76	108	123	110	89	69.5	158.5	141.8	114.3	89.8	80.5
21	Sweden	48	51	63	59	59	63	84.5	106.1	123.4	94.3	100.3	105.5
22	Finland	32	33	42	50	43	52	80.4	103.5	126.7	119.8	85.6	121.0
23	Slovenia	15	16	28	33	38	40	97.8	105.8	179.5	118.0	116.8	103.2
24	Cyprus	61	53	80	40	43	31	21.7	86.9	148.8	50.6	106.8	71.5
25	Croatia	26	37	24	35	36	28	66.8	143.0	64.1	145.4	105.0	77.4
26	Luxembourg	6	5	7	7	20	17	36.8	86.5	143.0	100.0	276.1	86.6
27	Malta	11	7	44	49	29	8	11 times more	63.6	6,3 times more	110.6	59.8	27.9
	Reference: United Kingdom	320	284	440	537	572	586	60.4	88.7	155.0	122.0	106.5	102.6

*According to State Statistics Service of Ukraine data.

Notes:

Data starting 2014 exclude the temporarily occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea, the city of Sevastopol and a part of the temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

**The Union currently counts 27 EU countries. The United Kingdom withdrew from the European Union on 31 January 2020

1.2 Dynamics of Goods Imports by EU country

(according to BPM6 methodology)

Million USD

Index on values on a year-on-year basis in %

Rank	Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	EU 28	13 733	15 417	18 825	21 131	23 093	22 200	71.8	112.3	122.1	112.2	109.3	96.1
	EU 27**	13 188	14 733	18 054	20 262	22 339	21 483	71.4	111.7	122.5	112.2	110.3	96.2
1	Germany	3 579	3 912	4 994	5 514	5 576	4 956	73.4	109.3	127.7	110.4	101.1	88.9
2	Poland	2 020	2 349	3 009	3 191	3 725	3 815	74.4	116.3	128.1	106.0	116.7	102.4
3	Italy	830	1 182	1 426	1 827	1 910	1 988	63.4	142.4	120.7	128.1	104.5	104.1
4	France	857	1 490	1 521	1 437	1 611	1 434	70.3	173.7	102.1	94.4	112.2	89.0
5	Czech Republic	393	567	771	924	1 085	888	66.8	144.3	136.0	119.9	117.4	81.8
6	Hungary	1 325	502	780	861	894	1 066	112.8	37.9	155.3	110.5	103.8	119.2
7	Slovakia	331	417	489	507	636	1 127	79.8	126.0	117.2	103.6	125.5	177.2
8	Lithuania	546	488	675	873	1 139	809	53.6	89.4	138.3	129.4	130.4	71.0
9	Spain	424	482	559	620	830	722	72.3	113.7	116.0	110.9	133.8	86.9
10	Netherlands	417	521	624	756	745	726	57.9	125.0	119.6	121.2	98.5	97.4
11	Romania	290	315	361	392	514	546	36.7	108.7	114.6	108.7	131.2	106.1
12	Austria	332	424	436	547	597	513	60.1	127.8	102.8	125.5	109.1	85.9
13	Belgium	344	426	498	525	525	505	65.3	123.8	116.9	105.5	100.0	96.3
14	Sweden	196	349	424	455	484	421	71.1	178.1	121.6	107.3	106.2	87.1
15	Greece	238	233	243	269	309	315	77.7	98.0	104.2	110.9	114.6	102.2
16	Bulgaria	252	171	188	257	355	286	124.9	68.1	109.5	136.8	138.4	80.4
17	Slovenia	125	133	169	186	241	250	62.5	105.9	127.4	109.7	129.7	103.9
18	Finland	205	201	219	289	254	232	67.4	97.9	109.1	131.7	88.1	91.3
19	Ireland	75	84	113	143	169	209	56.2	112.7	134.4	126.4	118.1	123.6
20	Denmark	121	163	173	250	247	189	57.6	134.2	106.1	144.4	98.8	76.4
21	Estonia	76	65	81	93	140	176	100.0	85.4	124.5	115.0	150.2	126.2
22	Latvia	78	104	137	145	158	153	100.0	134.0	130.9	105.8	109.1	96.7
23	Portugal	33	36	45	47	63	57	64.5	108.4	126.4	103.7	134.9	90.3
24	Croatia	15	30	31	45	51	52	31.8	195.0	104.0	146.5	114.5	101.9
25	Cyprus	17	22	21	23	23	19	33.6	130.5	92.9	112.1	100.0	82.6
26	Luxembourg	57	61	62	82	53	17	194.4	106.5	102.3	131.4	64.2	31.6
27	Malta	12	6	6	4	5	14	156.0	52.0	100.0	72.8	108.6	292.3
	<i>Reference: United Kingdom</i>	546	684	771	869	754	717	81.4	125.4	112.7	112.7	86.8	95.1

*According to State Statistics Service of Ukraine data.

Notes:

Data starting 2014 exclude the temporarily occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea, the city of Sevastopol and a part of the temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

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1.3 Dynamics of the Commodity Composition of Exports to EU countries

(according to BPM6 methodology)

Million USD

Index on values on a year-on-year basis in %

Code	Commodity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	EU 27**	10 127	10 414	13 676	15 778	16 535	14 616	74.3	102.8	131.3	115.4	104.8	88.4
	Agricultural products	3 903	4 004	5 445	5 893	7 014	6 121	86.2	102.6	136.0	108.2	119.0	87.3
10	cereals	1 586	1 253	1 657	2 140	2 493	1 663	93.4	79.0	132.3	129.2	116.5	66.7
1001	wheat	287	188	211	247	109	139	144.5	65.8	112.0	117.1	44.1	127.4
1005	maize	1 244	1 004	1 374	1 840	2 283	1 480	85.9	80.7	136.9	133.9	124.1	64.8
12	oil seed and oleaginous fruits	644	605	1 095	1 162	1 525	1 144	70.3	94.0	180.9	106.2	131.2	75.0
1201	soya beans	124	141	309	200	248	199	45.6	113.5	219.2	64.7	124.2	80.0
1205	rape or colza seeds	452	362	718	893	1 207	840	78.2	80.0	198.4	124.4	135.1	69.6
15	animal or vegetable fats and oils	616	1 149	1 388	1 059	1 464	1 746	85.1	186.7	120.7	76.3	138.3	119.3
1512	sunflower oil	509	1 022	1 248	922	1 301	1 539	83.6	200.8	122.1	73.9	141.2	118.3
20	preparations of vegetables or fruit	114	78	108	95	89	101	72.6	68.3	139.4	88.0	93.0	114.0
23	residues and wastes of food industry	459	420	476	502	505	458	82.2	91.5	113.4	105.5	100.5	90.7
	Mineral products	1 279	1 291	2 063	2 448	2 409	1 865	50.7	100.9	159.8	118.7	98.4	77.4
2601	iron ores and concentrates	903	928	1 492	1 746	1 705	1 396	60.2	102.8	160.9	117.0	97.6	81.9
2701	coal, anthracite, briquettes	45	28	44	3	0	0	22.4	63.8	155.5	7.5	3.2	-
2710	petroleum oils, not crude	72	60	139	190	204	81	23.2	84.0	231.1	136.4	107.5	39.7
2716	electrical energy	148	152	181	279	337	266	54.9	102.2	119.6	153.6	120.9	78.9
	Chemicals	608	548	701	902	784	777	70.1	90.2	127.9	128.6	86.9	99.1
	Timber and woodwork	730	818	898	1 095	1 070	1 074	96.9	111.9	109.8	121.9	97.7	100.4
	Industrial goods	137	158	203	284	345	374	121.8	115.4	128.7	139.7	121.5	108.2
	Ferrous and nonferrous metals	2 691	2 782	3 379	4 007	3 447	2 818	66.5	103.4	121.5	118.6	86.0	81.8
7202	ferro-alloys	214	209	471	437	372	280	78.5	97.7	225.2	92.8	85.0	75.2
7207	semi-finished products of carbon steel	706	765	953	1 314	1 201	950	45.4	108.3	124.6	137.9	91.4	79.1
7208	flat-rolled products of carbon steel	702	740	698	664	523	396	76.1	105.5	94.4	95.0	78.8	75.8
	Machinery and equipment	616	572	667	764	1 032	1 081	100.6	92.8	116.7	114.6	135.0	104.7
84	mechanical machines, apparatus	299	301	369	403	441	463	83.9	100.6	122.5	109.4	109.3	105.2
85	electric machines and equipment	114	126	165	213	385	370	102.0	110.6	130.4	129.0	181.3	96.0
86	railway and tram locomotives	49	49	48	64	89	134	70.9	98.5	98.1	135.0	138.5	150.5

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	EU 27**	13 188	14 733	18 054	20 262	22 339	21 483	71.4	111.7	122.5	112.2	110.3	96.2
	Agricultural products	1 438	1 632	1 930	2 329	2 734	3 166	60.8	113.5	118.3	120.7	117.4	115.8
02	<i>meat and edible meat offal</i>	92	77	107	156	146	148	53.3	83.2	139.4	145.9	93.5	101.5
08	<i>edible fruit and nuts</i>	105	84	96	75	118	130	60.9	80.5	113.7	78.4	156.9	110.3
10	<i>cereals</i>	104	105	113	117	118	93	39.0	101.6	107.1	103.8	100.4	78.9
21	<i>miscellaneous edible preparations</i>	178	221	242	282	301	324	58.4	124.3	109.5	116.2	106.8	107.7
22	<i>alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages and vinegar</i>	115	155	215	271	303	335	64.3	134.8	138.3	126.1	111.9	110.8
	Mineral products	3 284	2 365	2 910	2 969	2 536	2 013	88.7	72.0	123.0	102.0	85.4	79.4
2701	<i>coal, anthracite, briquettes</i>	32	52	60	13	33	39	182.1	162.5	115.7	22.3	249.6	118.3
2704	<i>coke and semicoke of coal</i>	144	143	173	31	40	33	72.7	99.4	121.0	17.8	131.3	81.4
2710	<i>petroleum oils, not crude</i>	1 162	766	834	1 083	1 065	708	57.3	66.0	108.8	130.0	98.3	66.5
2711	<i>natural gas</i>	1 917	1 377	1 803	1 792	1 272	1 017	134.0	71.9	130.9	99.4	71.0	80.0
	Chemicals	3 538	3 992	4 654	5 208	5 602	5 770	70.3	112.8	116.6	111.9	107.6	103.0
30	<i>pharmaceutical products</i>	914	1 070	1 211	1 331	1 479	1 714	53.1	117.1	113.1	109.9	111.1	115.9
33	<i>essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations</i>	310	353	415	492	545	492	72.5	113.9	117.6	118.7	110.7	90.2
38	<i>miscellaneous chemical products</i>	591	685	786	824	812	746	98.5	115.9	114.9	104.8	98.5	91.9
39	<i>plastics and articles thereof</i>	874	893	1 021	1 105	1 100	1 154	71.0	102.2	114.3	108.2	99.6	104.9
	Timber and woodwork	593	646	694	790	762	759	64.8	108.9	107.5	113.8	96.4	99.7
	Industrial goods	402	522	580	645	716	699	72.3	129.9	111.1	111.2	111.0	97.6
	Ferrous and nonferrous metals	691	795	937	1 119	1 225	1 129	65.3	115.0	117.8	119.5	109.5	92.2
7210	<i>flat-rolled products of carbon steel</i>	134	146	139	150	183	199	67.0	108.9	95.1	107.9	122.1	108.7
7308	<i>structures of iron and steel</i>	40	50	60	57	87	71	44.1	124.8	120.4	94.4	153.7	81.5
	Machinery and equipment	2 892	4 425	5 942	6 642	8 219	7 392	68.9	153.0	134.3	111.8	123.8	89.9
84	<i>mechanical machines, apparatus</i>	1 471	2 281	2 818	3 057	3 176	2 982	68.1	155.1	123.5	108.5	103.9	93.9
8421	<i>centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases</i>	84	88	141	156	158	153	73.3	104.5	160.4	110.9	101.3	97.0
8433	<i>harvesting or threshing machinery, including straw or fodder balers</i>	136	304	376	259	228	220	90.5	224.4	123.4	69.0	88.1	96.1
85	<i>electric machines and equipment</i>	436	501	708	974	1 343	1 265	68.3	114.9	141.4	137.6	137.9	94.2
8502	<i>electric generating sets and rotary converters</i>	8	16	79	160	267	224	28.9	203.3	500.2	203.3	166.6	84.0
8528	<i>monitors and projectors</i>	10	10	12	9	60	143	39.3	96.3	123.2	78.4	642.3	239.5
87	<i>surface transportation</i>	761	1 337	2 012	2 115	3 134	2 546	70.1	175.6	150.5	105.1	148.2	81.2
8703	<i>motor cars</i>	367	691	1 074	1 141	1 997	1 594	83.4	188.4	155.4	106.3	175.1	79.8

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